

Exercise Sheet 7 (03.12.19)

Due date: 10.12.19

- To get the Übungsschein (necessary condition for the oral exam) you need to collect 60% of the total sum of points in each half of the semester. Each exercise sheet has 20 points. The total number of sheets is 12-14.
- Please work in fixed groups of 2 or 3 students.
- Please justify each step of your computations. Results without any explanation are not accepted. Please write in a readable way. Unreadable handwriting will not be corrected. Feel free to write your answers either in English or in German.
- Please turn in your homework directly to me at the beginning of the Tutorial or leave it in my letter box (MA 701, Frau Jean Downes). No homework will be accepted after the deadline has passed.

Exercise 1

(4 pts)

Consider the following IVP in \mathbb{R}^2 :

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = -x_1, \\ \dot{x}_2 = x_2 + x_1^2, \\ (x_1(0), x_2(0)) \in \mathbb{R}^2, \end{cases}$$

1. Determine $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$ such that

$$\Phi_t(x_1(0), x_2(0)) = (x_1(0)e^{-t}, x_2(0)e^t + \alpha x_1^2(0)(e^t - e^{-2t}))$$

is the flow of the ODE.

2. Linearize the system around the fixed point $(0,0)$ and find the stable and unstable linear subspaces.
3. Construct the stable and unstable manifolds of the nonlinear system.

Exercise 2

(4 pts)

Consider the following non-autonomous IVP in \mathbb{R}^2 :

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = x_1 + x_2, \\ \dot{x}_2 = a(t)x_2, \\ (x_1(0), x_2(0)) \in \mathbb{R}^2, \end{cases}$$

where

$$a(t) = \frac{\cos t + \sin t}{2 + \sin t - \cos t}.$$

1. Find the principal matrix solution.
2. Compute the Floquet multipliers. What can you say about the stability of $(0,0)$?

TURN OVER!

Exercise 3(4 pts)

Consider the scalar ODE:

$$\dot{x} + \alpha x - \sin x, \quad \alpha \geq 0.$$

- Fix $\alpha = 0$. Find the fixed points, study their stability and sketch the phase portrait.
- Fix $\alpha > 1$. Show that there is only one fixed point. Is it stable?
- Find and classify the bifurcations that occur as α is varied and $-\pi < x < \pi$.

Exercise 4(4+4 pts)

Consider the following two scalar ODEs:

1. $\dot{x} = x - \alpha x(1 - x),$

2. $\dot{x} = x + \frac{\alpha x}{1 + x^2}.$

For both of them:

- Find and classify the bifurcations that occur as α is varied.
- Draw the bifurcation diagram.