Equivalence of the indefinite Sturm-Liouville Riesz basis property with a HELP-type inequality

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For an indefinite weight function $r \in L^1[-1, 1]$ with xr(x) > 0 we consider two problems which at first glance seem to be different. The first is the Riesz basis property of the indefinite Sturm-Liouville eigenvalue problem

$$-f'' = \lambda r f, \qquad f(-1) = f(1) = 0.$$

The second problem is the validity of the HELP-type inequality on [0, 1]

$$\left(\int_0^1 |h'|^2 \frac{1}{r} \, dx\right)^2 \le K\left(\int_0^1 |h|^2 dx\right) \left(\int_0^1 |\left(\frac{h'}{r}\right)'|^2 dx\right)$$

for a certain class of functions h. We show that for so-called strongly odd dominated functions r (including at least all odd r) both problems are equivalent. This allows us to apply known results from the theory of one problem to the other. The talk is based on a joint work with P. Binding.