

# A characterization of the bounded derivations from the disk algebra to its dual

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We show that the space of all bounded derivations from the disk algebra into its dual can be identified with the Hardy space  $H^1$ ; using this, we infer that all such derivations are compact. Also, given a fixed derivation  $D$ , we construct a finite, positive Borel measure  $\mu_D$  on the closed disk, such that  $D$  factors through  $L^2(\mu_D)$ . Such a measure is known to exist, for any bounded linear map from the disk algebra to its dual, by results of Bourgain and Pietsch, but these results are highly non-constructive.

This talk is based on joint work with Y. Choi.