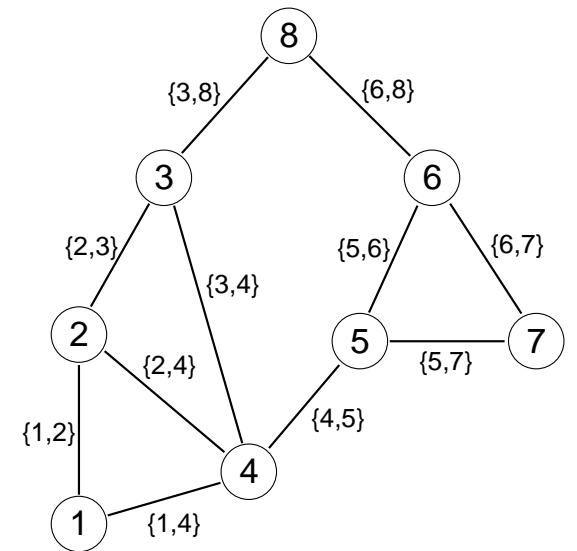
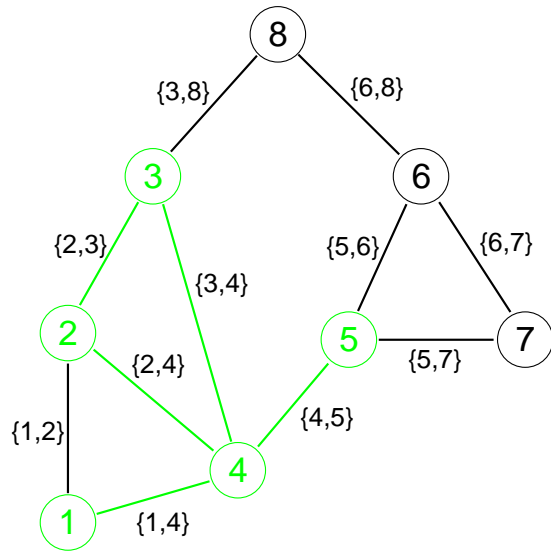


## Network flows and the Network Simplex Algorithm

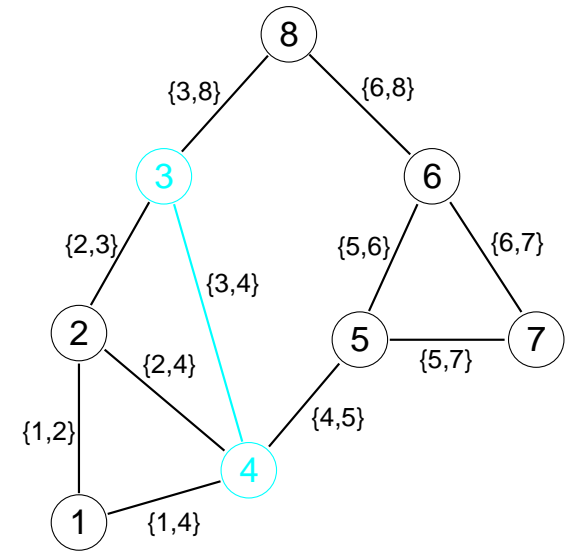
Jan 2008



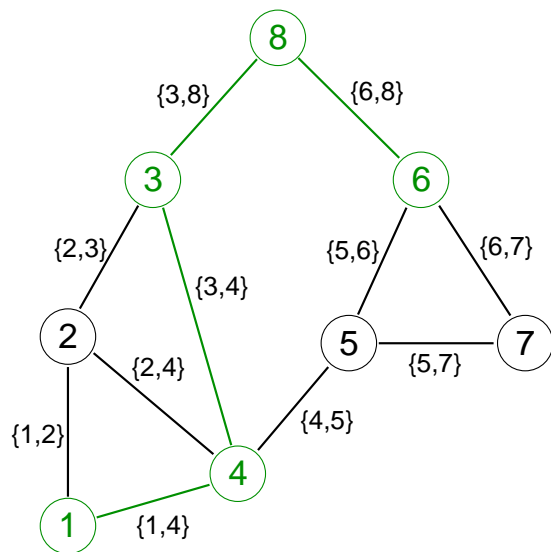
1, 4, 2, 3, 4, 5



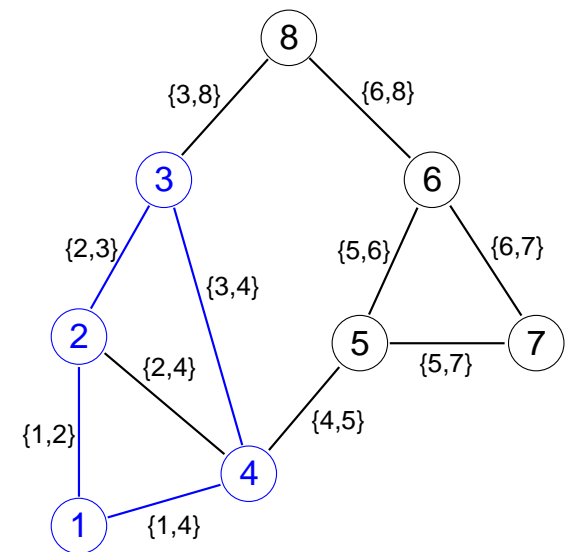
3, 4, 3

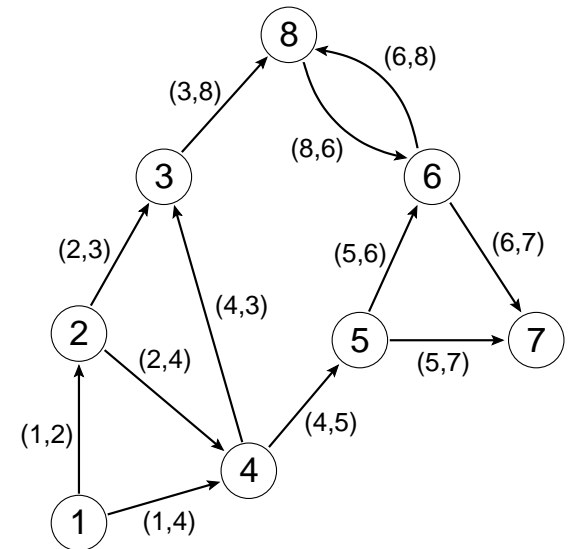
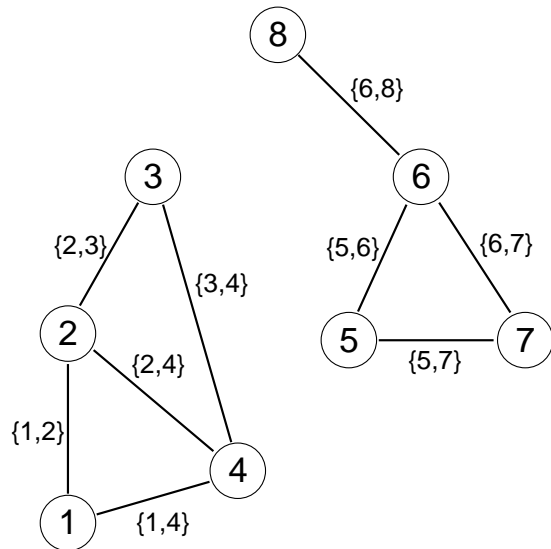
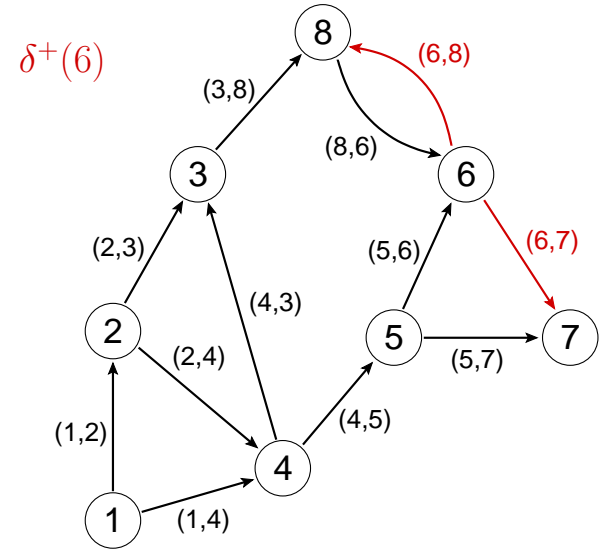
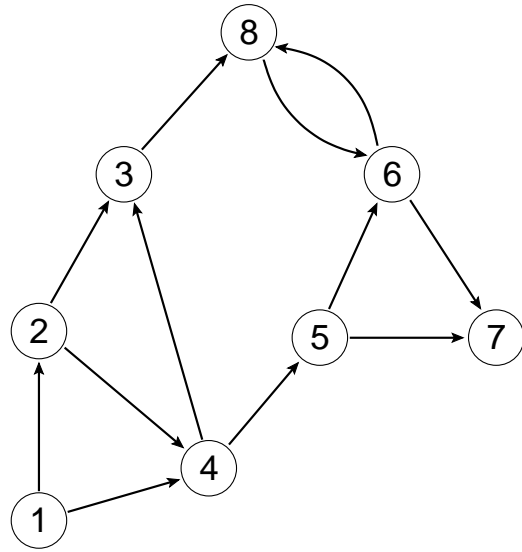


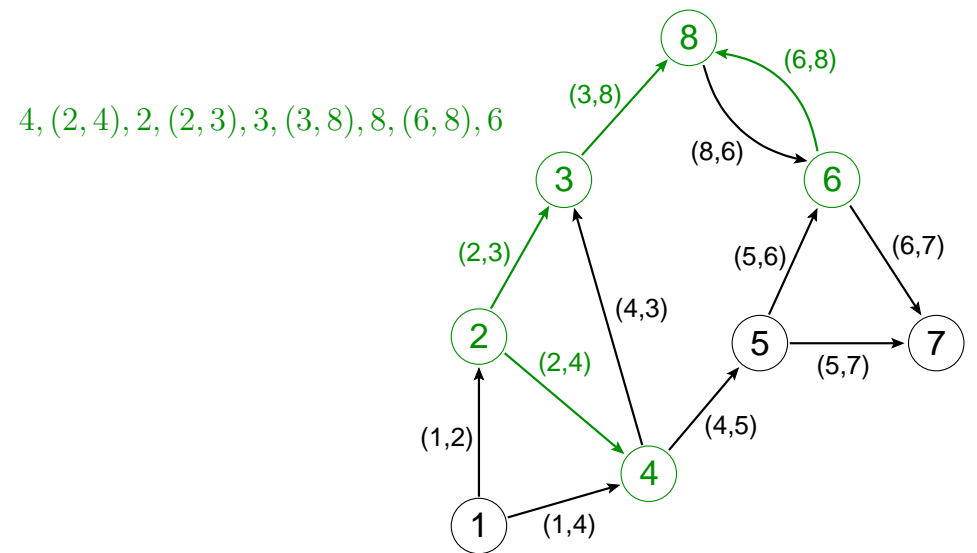
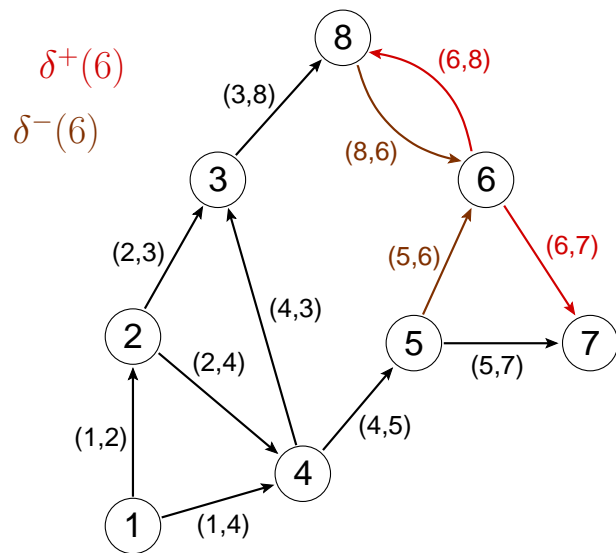
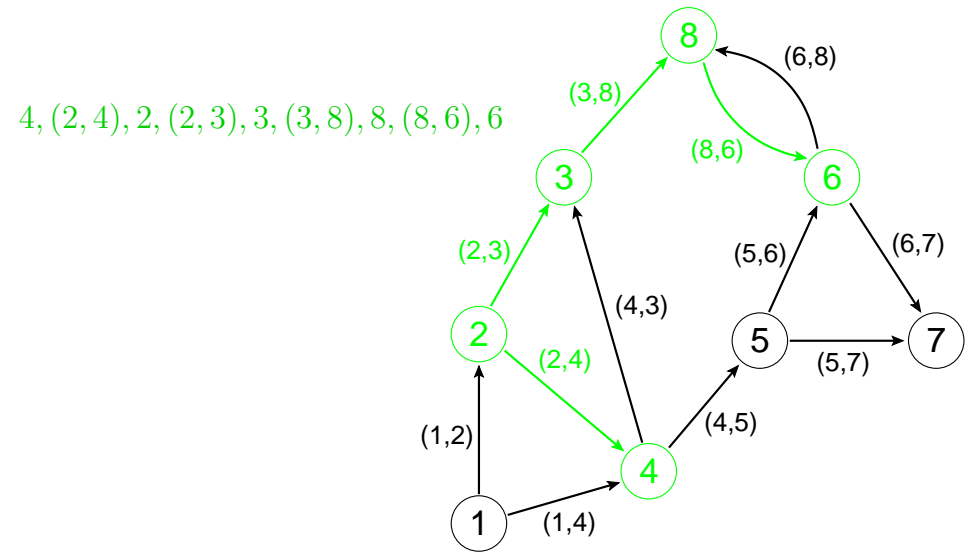
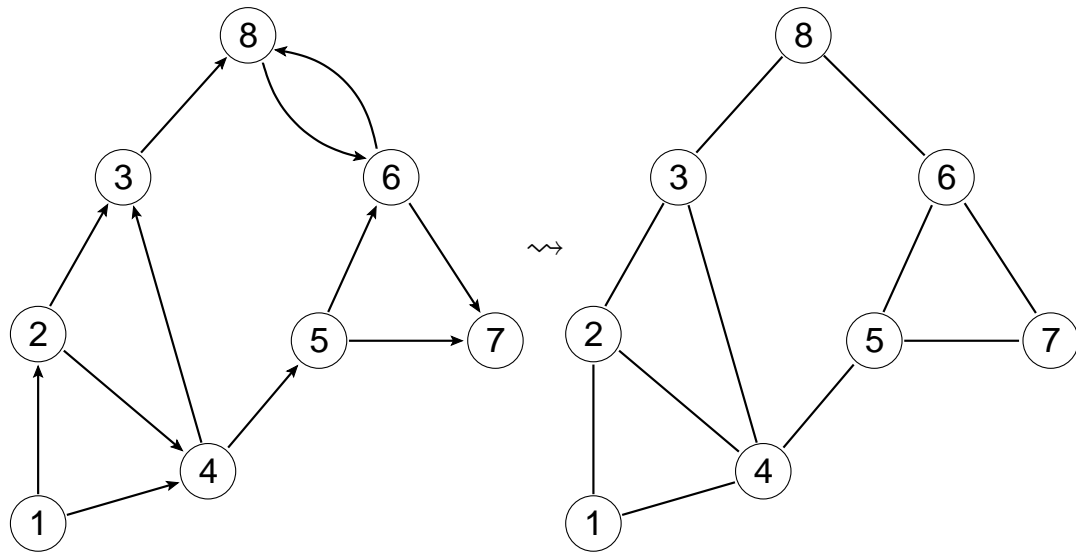
1, 4, 3, 8, 6

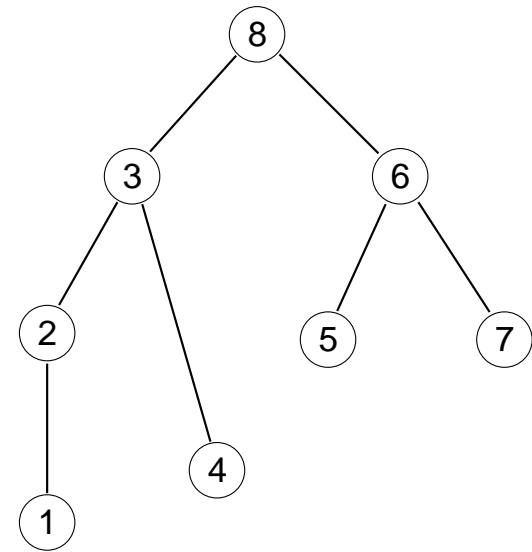
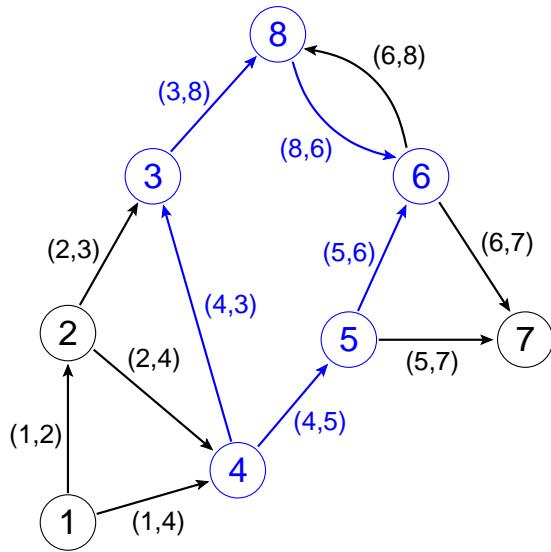


1, 4, 3, 2, 1

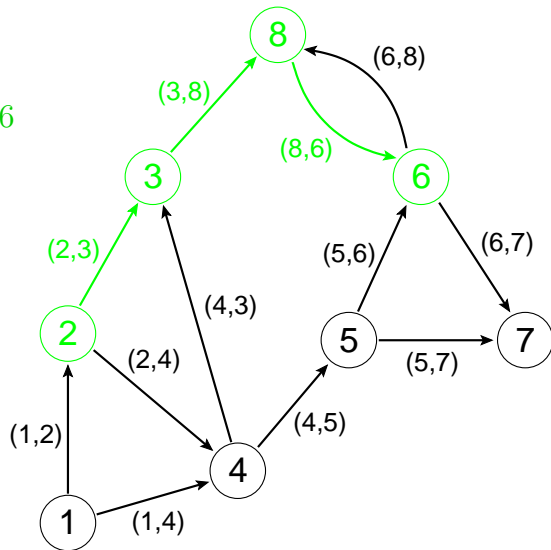




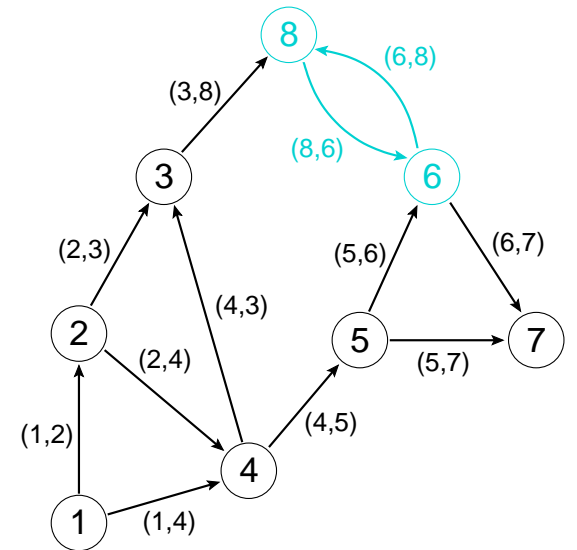




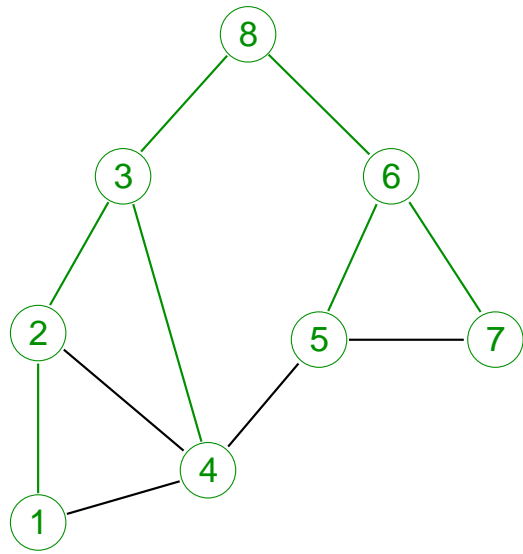
2, (2, 3), 3, (3, 8), 8, (8, 6), 6



8, (8, 6), 6, (6, 8), 8

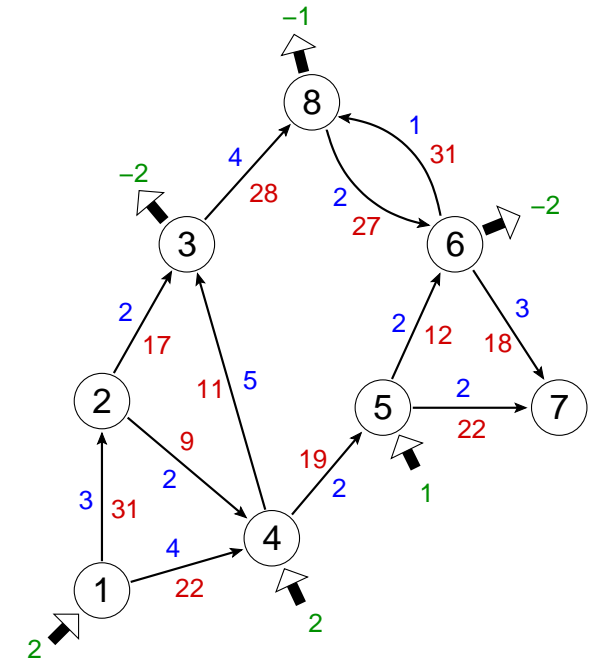


A spanning tree

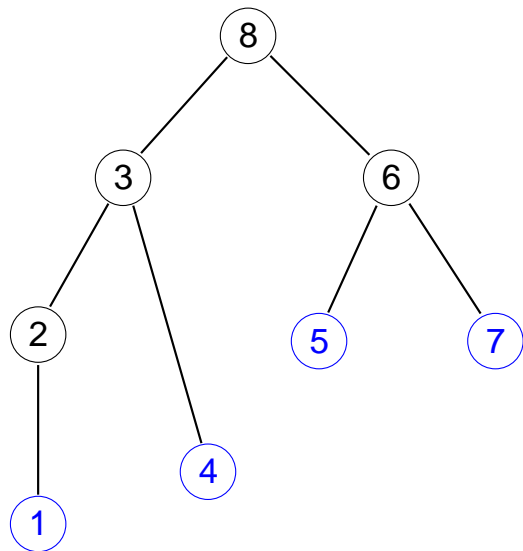


A network

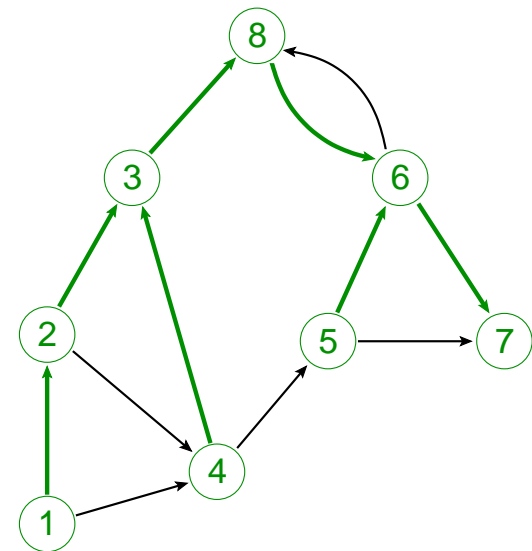
costs  $c$   
 capacities  $u$   
 in-flows  $b$



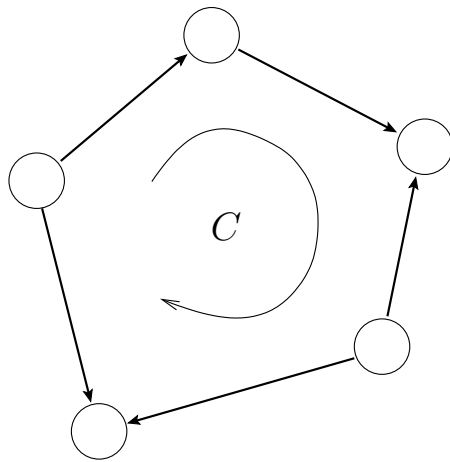
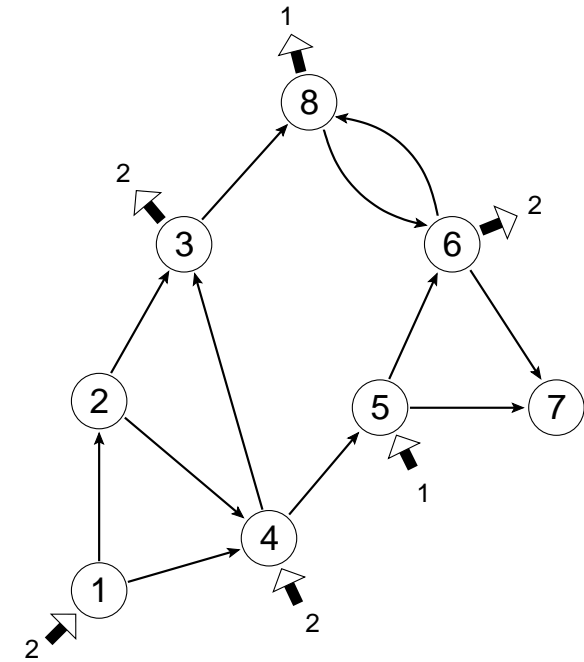
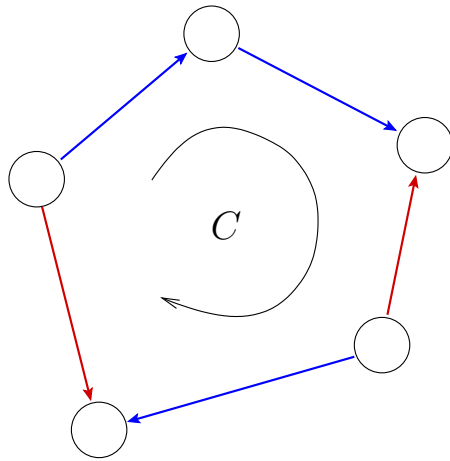
Leaves of a tree



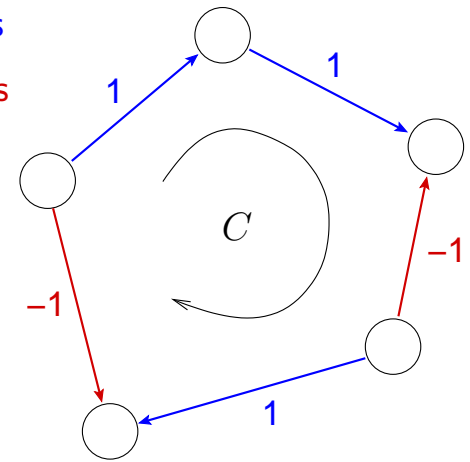
Spanning tree of a directed graph

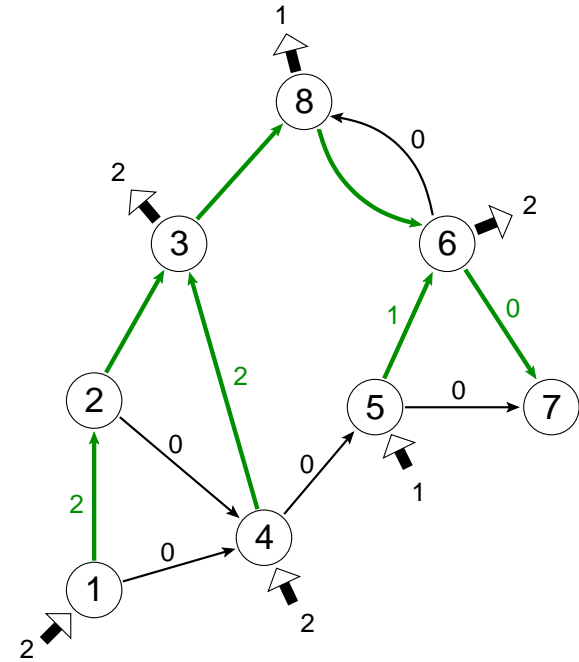
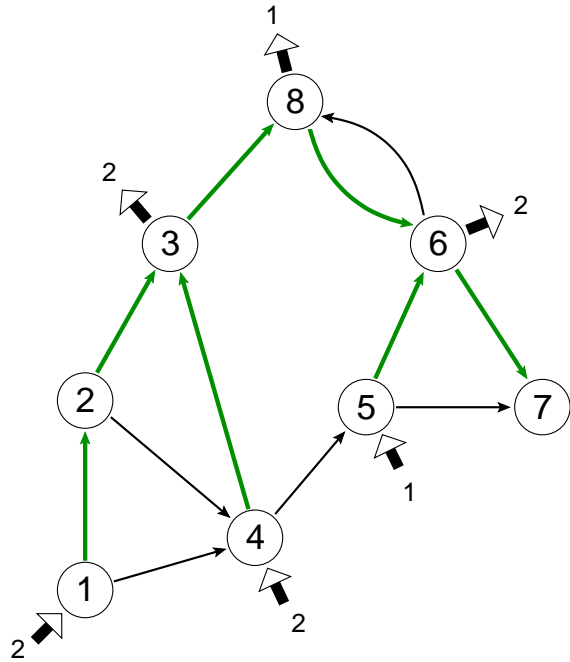
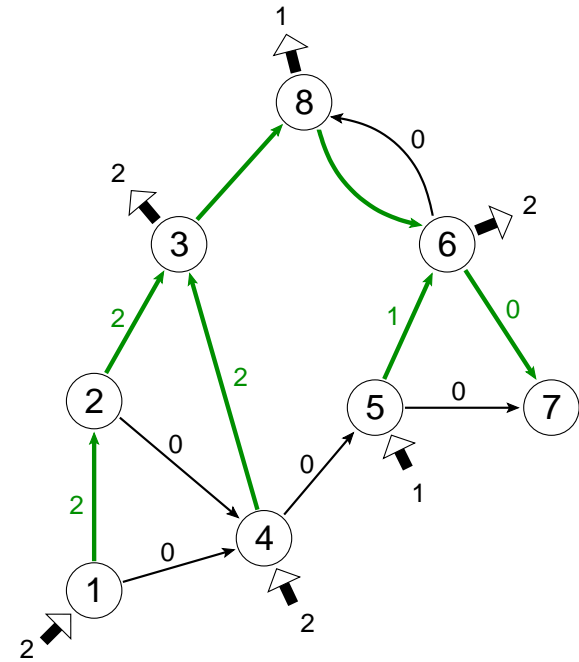
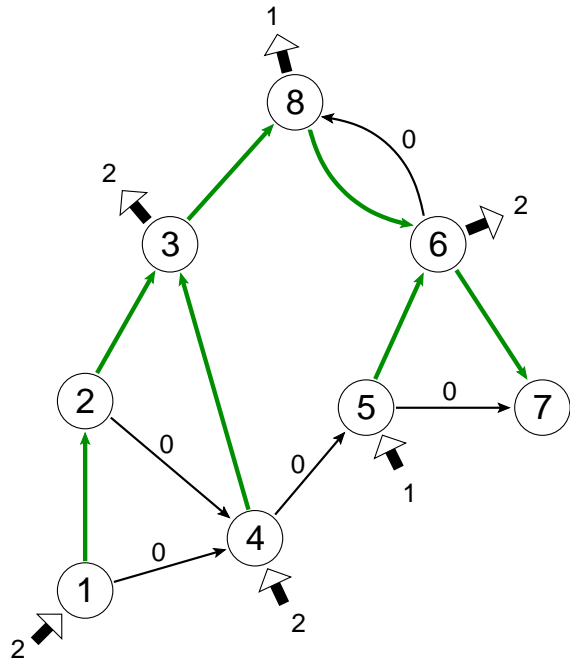


$F$  = set of forward arcs  
 $B$  = set of backward arcs

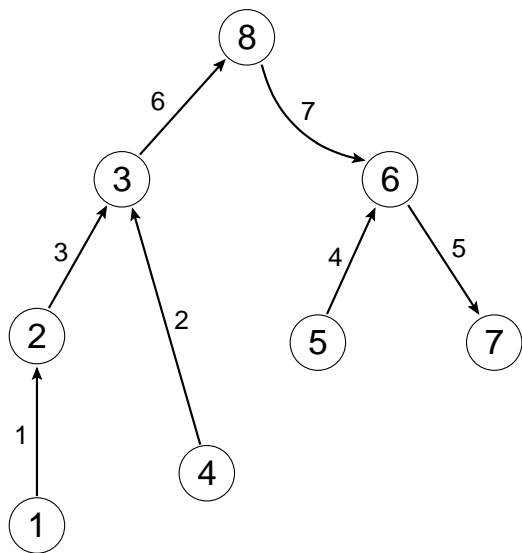


$F$  = set of forward arcs  
 $B$  = set of backward arcs

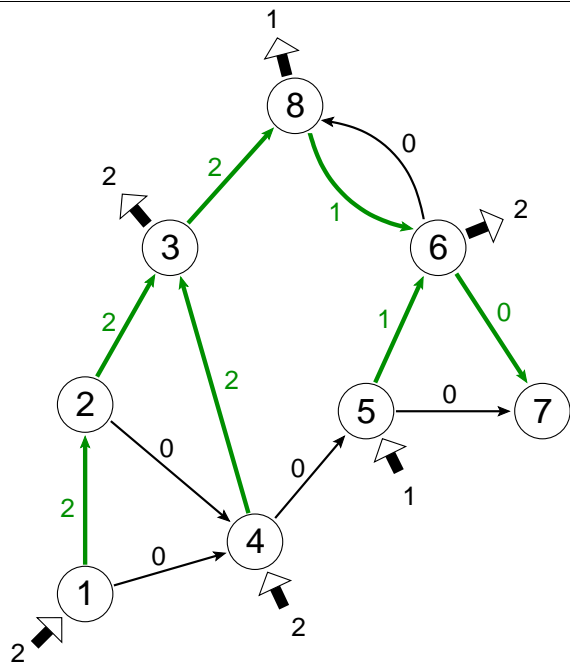
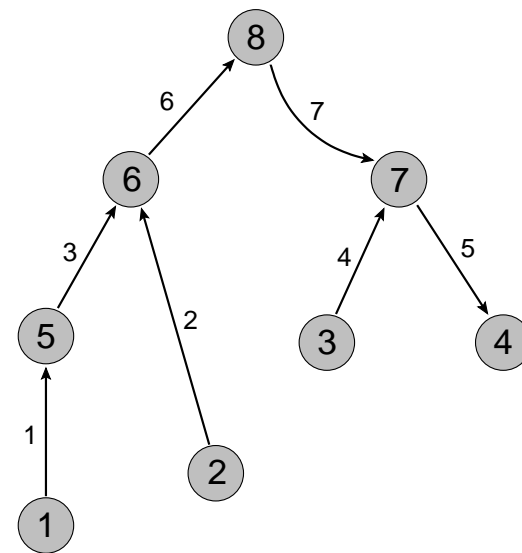




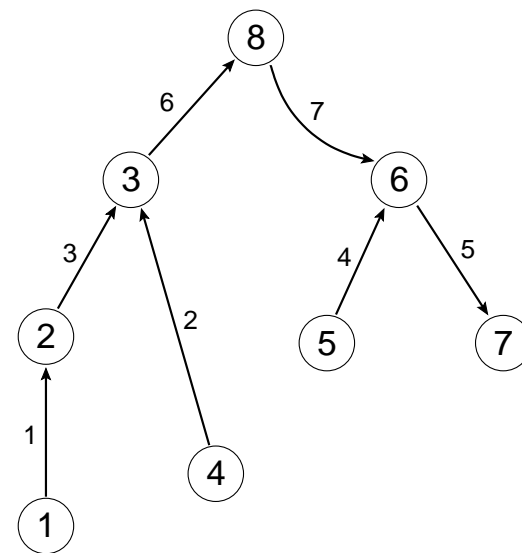




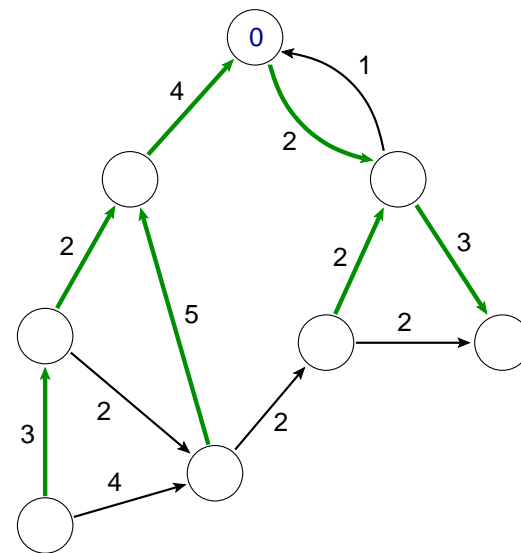
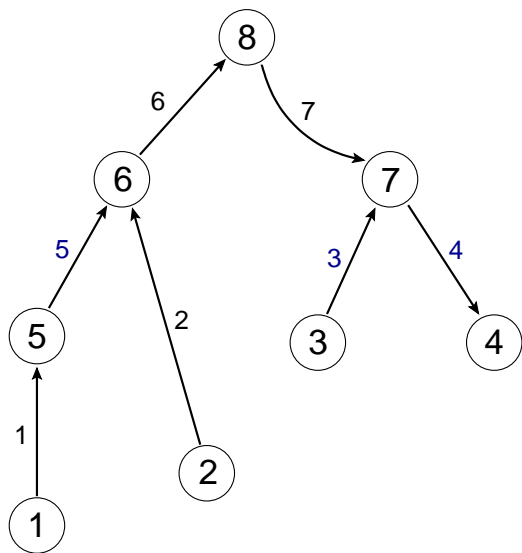
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



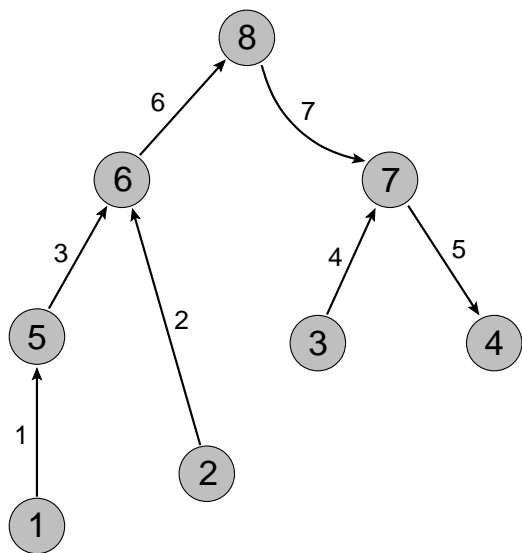
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

↓

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

↓

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

