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## Discrete Geometry II

### Tutorial Sheet 1

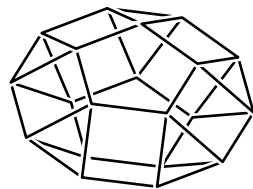
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All the information about the lecture, tutorials and literature will be available on the homepage of this course:

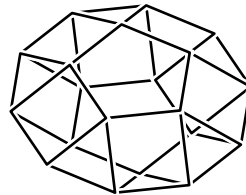
[www3.math.tu-berlin.de/combi/dmg/teaching/SoSe16/VL-Discrete+Geometry+II.html](http://www3.math.tu-berlin.de/combi/dmg/teaching/SoSe16/VL-Discrete+Geometry+II.html)

#### Exercise T1 (planar nets)

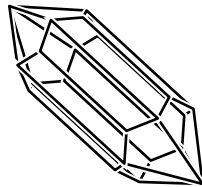
Assign the polytopes to their planar nets (see also next page).



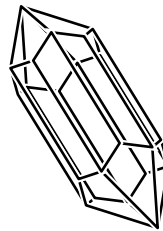
(a) Pentagonal ortho-  
bicupola



(b) Pentagonal gyro-  
bicupola



(c)



(d)

#### Exercise T2 (3-polytopes)

(5 points)

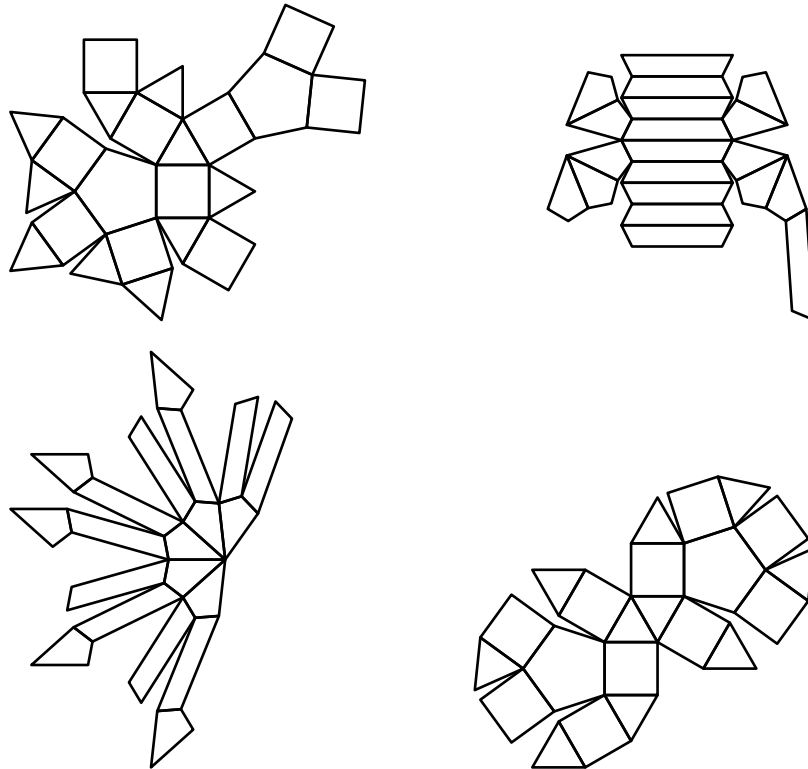
Let  $P$  be a simple 3-dimensional polytope, whose facets are either pentagons or hexagons. How many pentagonal facets does the polytope  $P$  have? Give at least two distinct examples for such polytopes.

#### Exercise T3 ( $f$ -vectors of polytopes)

(5 points)

(a) The product of two polytopes  $P \subset \mathbb{R}^d$  and  $Q \subset \mathbb{R}^e$  is

$$P \times Q = \{(v, w) \in \mathbb{R}^{d+e} \mid v \in P \text{ and } w \in Q\}$$



Give a formula for the  $f$ -vector of  $P \times Q$ .

- (b) Let  $P \subset \mathbb{R}^d$  be a polytope with  $0$  in the relative interior. The bipyramid  $B$  over  $P$  is the convex hull

$$B = \text{conv} \left( \{(v, 0) \in \mathbb{R}^{d+1} \mid v \in P\} \cup \{(0, 1), (0, -1)\} \right)$$

What is the  $f$ -vector of the bipyramid  $B$ ?

**Exercise T4** (linear programming)

(5 points)

Consider the Maximum Bipartite Matching Problem: Given a finite bipartite graph  $G = (A \dot{\cup} B, E)$ , find a set  $S \subseteq E$  of edges such that no pair of edges in  $S$  share a common node and the cardinality  $\#S$  is maximal.

- Model this problem as an *integer linear program*.
- Dualize the LP-relaxation of that problem.
- What does an optimal solution of the dual problem describe in terms of  $G$ ?