

COMPLEX ANALYSIS - EXERCISE SHEET 6

- SINGULARITIES, LAURENT SERIES -

due 30-31.05.2012

TUTORIAL

Exercise 1

Classify the singularities of the following functions:

$$a) f(z) = \frac{\sin(z)}{z^n}, \quad b) g(z) = \frac{1 - \cos(z)}{\sin(z)}, \quad c) h(z) = \cos\left(z + \frac{1}{z}\right).$$

Exercise 2

Determine the Laurent series of the function $f(z) = \frac{2}{z^2 - 4z + 3}$ in the following three annuli:

$$a) 0 < |z| < 1, \quad b) 1 < |z| < 3, \quad c) 3 < |z|.$$

Exercise 3

Let f be an entire function with Taylor series $\sum a_n z^n$. Show that $f\left(\frac{1}{z}\right)$ has an essential singularity at 0 if and only if infinitely many a_n are non-zero.

HOMWORK

Exercise 1

8 points

Determine and classify the singularities of the following functions:

$$a) f(z) = \frac{z^2 - 1}{z^3 - 1}, \quad b) g(z) = z \sin\left(\frac{1}{z}\right), \quad c) h(z) = \frac{z}{e^z - 1}, \quad d) k(z) = \frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{z}}}.$$

Exercise 2

6 points

Let $f, g : G \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ be two meromorphic functions, $z_0 \in G$ and $n = \text{Ord}(f, z_0)$ and $m = \text{Ord}(g, z_0)$ the orders of f resp. g at z_0 . Prove the following:

1. $\text{Ord}(fg, z_0) = m + n$,
2. $\text{Ord}\left(\frac{f}{g}, z_0\right) = n - m$, and
3. if $m \neq n$ then $|\text{Ord}(f \pm g, z_0)| \leq \max\{|n|, |m|\}$.

Exercise 3

6 points

Let $f : \mathbb{C} \setminus \{0, -2i\} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ with $f(z) = \frac{2}{z^2 + 2iz}$.

1. Let $A_1 = \{z \in \mathbb{C} \mid 0 < |z| < 1\}$ and $A_2 = \{z \in \mathbb{C} \mid 0 < |z + 2i| < 1\}$ be two annuli. Determine the Laurent series of f on A_1 resp. A_2 . What is the maximal domain of convergence of the series?
2. Use part a) to determine the values of the following integrals:

$$\int_{|z|=1} \frac{1}{z^2 + 2iz} dz \quad \text{and} \quad \int_{|z+2i|=1} \frac{1}{(z + 2i)^2(z^2 + 2iz)} dz$$