

## Exercise Sheet 02

**Exercise 1: 4D consistency of discrete line congruences.** (4 pts)

Prove that the 3D system governing generic discrete line congruences is 4D consistent.

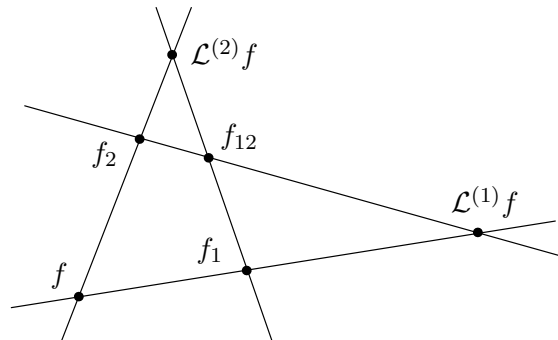
**Exercise 2: Laplace transform of Q-nets.** (4 pts)

Let  $f : \mathbb{Z}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{RP}^N$  be a two-dimensional Q-net. For  $i = 1, 2$  the lines

$$\ell^{(i)}(u) = (f(u)f(u + e_i)) = (ff_i)$$

constitute a discrete line congruence – the so called  $i$ -th *tangent congruence* of  $f$ . Define the  $i$ -th *Laplace transform*  $\mathcal{L}^{(i)} f$  of the net  $f$  as the  $j$ -th focal net of the congruence  $\ell^{(i)}$ ,  $i \neq j$ , so that

$$\mathcal{L}^{(1)} f(u) = \ell^{(1)}(u) \cap \ell^{(1)}(u + e_2), \quad \mathcal{L}^{(2)} f(u) = \ell^{(2)}(u) \cap \ell^{(2)}(u + e_1).$$



Show that the Laplace transforms of  $f$  are Q-nets.

**Exercise 3: 4D consistency of 2D systems.** (4 pts)

Prove that 3D consistency of a discrete 2D system implies its 4D consistency. Explain why this yields consistency in all higher dimensions.