

## Complex Analysis II: Riemann Surfaces

### Exercise Sheet 2

(Manifolds)

due 8.11.2019

#### Exercise 1

2 points

Let  $M$  be a manifold. Show that  $M$  is connected if and only if  $M$  is path-connected.

#### Exercise 2

2 points

Let  $\mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^n$  denote the  $n$ -dimensional complex projective space (cf. Example 2.1.13). For  $j = 1, \dots, n+1$ , let  $U_j := \{[z] \in \mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^n \mid z_j \neq 0\}$  and

$$\varphi_j: U_j \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^n, [(z_1, \dots, z_{n+1})] \mapsto (z_1, \dots, \widehat{z}_j, \dots, z_{n+1})/z_j.$$

Show that  $\{(U_j, \phi_j)\}_{j=1, \dots, n+1}$  is a complex atlas of  $\mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^n$ .

#### Exercise 3

2 points

Show that the Riemann sphere  $\widehat{\mathbb{C}}$  (cf. Example 2.1.14) is biholomorphic to the 1-dimensional complex projective space  $\mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^1$ . Furthermore, show that biholomorphisms  $\widehat{\mathbb{C}} \rightarrow \widehat{\mathbb{C}}$  are exactly the Möbius transformations.